原注

すべての科学は推論であり、将来再考され、見なおされることは避けられない。ただし、推論の程度は科学の分野、領域、さらには研究ごとに変わってくる。気候変動の研究においては、地球温暖化の事実(人類が化石燃料を燃やしはじめてから気温が約1.1℃上昇)とその仕組み(地表から上昇する熱を、化石燃料の燃焼で生じる温室効果ガスが吸収する)は現時点では疑う余地がないとされている。とはいえ、温暖化が数十年後、数世紀後にどうなっているかは不透明だ。人類が化石燃料依存からいつ脱却できるかわからないし、それに気候システムがどう反応するか正確にわからないからだ。この注釈が参考文献の紹介にとどまらず、研究の最前線を示す道案内になればと願っている。

第1部 気候崩壊の連鎖が起きている

- 第1章 いま何が起きているのか
 - ※1 オルドビス紀末、デボン紀末、ペルム紀末、三畳紀末、白亜紀末。 近刊の Peter Brannen, The Ends of the World (New York: HarperCollins, 2017). (『第6の大絶滅は起こるのか――生物大絶滅の科学と人類 の未来』ピーター・ブラネン、築地書館) にそれぞれわかりやす く記されている。
 - ※2 これらはすべて推測であり、たとえばペルム紀末の絶滅は研究によって90~97パーセントと幅がある("The Five Big Mass Extinctions," https://cosmosmagazine.com/palaeontology/big-five-extinctionsを参照)。
 - ※3 『第6の大絶滅は起こるのか――生物大絶滅の科学と人類の未来』
 - ※4 ペルム紀末の大量絶滅をもたらした環境要因(火山噴火、微生物、 北極圏のメタン)については異論もある。火山活動で気温が上 昇し、メタンの放出が温暖化を加速させた説は以下を参照。Uwe

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- ※5 ペンシルベニア州立大学の地質学者で、大量絶滅研究の第一人者である Lee Kump は私にこう語った。「PETM (暁新世―始新世境界温暖化極大)とペルム紀末の最大年間炭素排出量は約10億トンだったが、現在は100億トンだ。どちらも現代に人類が化石燃料を燃やしているよりはるかに長い期間なので、現代のほうが総排出量は少ない。ただし現代の10倍とまではいかず、せいぜい2倍か3倍程度だろう」
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第2章 隠されてきた「最悪のシナリオ」

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- ※3 あらゆる予測モデルが参考にする Climate Action Tracker は、既存の公約がすべて実現すれば、2100 年までの温暖化は 3.16℃になると計算する。
- * 4 Alexander Nauels et al., "Linking Sea Level Rise and Socioeconomic

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- ※ 17 Timothy Morton, Hyperobjects: Philosophy and Ecology After the End of the World (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2013).
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- ※ 21 「生産性の伸びが大きければ、2100 年の地球の気温は 5.3℃になっている」。 William Nordhaus, "Projections and Uncertainties About

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第2部 気候変動によるさまざまな影響

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第12章 死にゆく海

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- ** 31 Haris Majeed and Jonathan Lee, "The Impact of Climate Change on Youth Depression and Mental Health," *The Lancet* 1, no. 3 (June 2017): pp.E94–95, https://doi.org/10.1016/S2542-5196(17)30045-1.
- 32 S. Vida, "Relationship Between Ambient Temperature and Humidity and Visits to Mental Health Emergency Departments in Quebec," *Psychiatric Services* 63, no. 11 (November 2012): pp. 1150–53, https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ps.201100485.
- 33 Alana Hansen et al., "The Effect of Heat Waves on Mental Health in a Temperate Australian City," *Environmental Health Perspectives* 116, no. 10 (October 2008): pp. 1369–75, https://doi.org/10.1289/ehp.11339.
- ※ 34 Roni Shiloh et al., "A Significant Correlation Between Ward Temperature and the Severity of Symptoms in Schizophrenia Inpatients: A Longitudinal Study," European Neuropsychopharmacology 17, no. 6–7 (May–June 2007): pp. 478–82, https://doi.org/10.1016/ j.euroneuro.2006.12.001.

- 36 Marshall Burke et al., "Higher Temperatures Increase Suicide Rates in the United States and Mexico," *Nature Climate Change* 8 (July 2018): pp. 723–29, https://doi.org/10.1038/s41558-018-0222-x.
- ※ 37 Tamma Carleton, "Crop-Damaging Temperatures Increase Suicide Rates in India," *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 114, no. 33 (August 2017): pp. 8746–51, https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1701354114.

第3部 気候変動の見えない脅威

第18章 世界の終わりの始まり

- ※1 この現象に関する優れた学術研究のひとつは以下のものである。
 E. Ann Kaplan, Climate Trauma: Foreseeing the Future in Dystopian Film and Fiction (New Brunswick, NI: Rutgers University Press, 2015).
- ※2 このジャンルは H. G. Wells's The Time Machine (『タイムマシン』) で勢いをつけ、The World, the Flesh, and the Devil and The Day After (〈地球全滅〉、ロナルド・マクドゥガル監督、1959 年公開) といった終末ものの映画に本拠地を定めた。
- ※3 Kate Aronoff はツイッターで、おそらく Roy Scranton の文章をさしてこう記している「気候危機への虚無主義と敗北主義は、勇敢でもなければ洞察に満ちているわけでもない。詩的で美しい介入として扱われるのは実に奇妙だ。気候変動はさまざまなことを含んでいるが、文学畑の男性たちが実存の恐怖を語りつつ、科学の風を装う手段でないことはたしかだ」。以下を参照。https://twitter.com/KateAronoff/status/1035022145565470725
- ※4 とくに以下を参照。Jean-Francois Lyotard, *The Postmodern Condition:*A Report on Knowledge (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1984).

- ※ 5 以下を参照。Morris Dickstein, Dancing in the Dark: A Cultural History of the Great Depression (New York: W. W. Norton, 2009).
- ** 6 Amitav Ghosh, Climate Change and the Unthinkable (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2016).
- ※7 この言葉はわずか10年ほどのあいだに定着したが、ジャンルとし ての実例――気象状況が発端となるスペキュレイティブ・フィクシ ョンがその典型だ――は、少なくとも J. G. Ballard (The Wind from Nowhere, The Drowned World, The Burning World) (『狂風世界』 『沈ん だ世界』『燃える世界』J・G・バラード、すべて東京創元社)、おそ らくは H. G. Wells (The Time Machine) (『タイムマシン』H・G・ウ ェルズ) や Iules Verne (The Purchase of the North Pole) (『地軸変更計 画』ジュール・ヴェルヌ、東京創元社) にまでさかのぼる。つま り、この名称のもとになったサイエンス・フィクションと歴史はさ ほど変わらないということだ。Margaret Atwood の MaddAddam 3 部作 (The Year of the Flood and Oryx and Crake も含む) (『洪水の年』 マーガレット・アトウッド、岩波書店)はむろんのこと、Jan McEwan の Solar (『ソーラー』イアン・マキューアン、新潮社)も入るだろう。 気候を原動力としながら、古典的なブルジョワ小説の語りの構造 を多少なりとも持つことから、どれも Ghosh の命題を検証して いる。Cormac McCarthy の The Road (『ザ・ロード』コーマック・マ ッカーシー、早川書房)は少し趣きが異なる気候叙事詩だ。だが 気候フィクションをひとつのジャンルとして論じる向きは、もっ と多くの作品を含めているようだ……やはりジャンルだからか-ーたとえば Kim Stanley Robinson の Science in the Capital 3 部作や New York 2140、さらには J. G. Ballard の The Drowned World 3 部作 (前掲書)も該当する。
- ※8 Ghosh がここで扱うのは、芽ばえつつあるブルジョワシステムを主役が旅する話が強調される、典型的でごく狭い定義の小説だ。その伝統のなかで小説を触発した現実世界の例として、冷戦や9.11をあげるものの、冷戦終結を扱った優れた小説や映画が、登場人物をチョウの標本のように1989年の世界地図に配置するという主張は当たらない。さらには9.11を取りあげた作品もお

しなべて駄作だが、とくに男性の特定世代は刺激を受けて、文学的な行動を始めたりするようだ。Martin Amis は、恐怖の時代における想像力の運命に思いを馳せた The Second Plane で、「9月11日が避けられないことだったとしたら、自分が生きている時代に起きたことを残念には思わない」と書いている。私の知るかぎり、Martin Amis は地球温暖化に対して George Orwell のような心境にはなっていないが、温暖化をきっかけに、運命論的で、どこか詩的で、一人称で語る哀悼エッセイというささやかなジャンルが生まれた。Roy Scranton の Learning to Die in the Anthropocene やWe're Doomed. Now What? がそうだ。気候変動の物語も、Orwell の自己神話的道徳観に近づけるということだろう。

- %9 これは「コンフリクト・ナラティブ」の原型のひとつ。ほかにも Robinson Crusoe (『ロビンソン・クルーソー』ダニエル・デフォー) から Life of Pi (『パイの物語』ヤン・マーテル、竹書房) まで多数ある。
- ※ 10 Oxfam, "Extreme Carbon Inequality," December 2015, www.oxfam.org/sites/www.oxfam.org/files/file_attachments/mb-extreme-carbon-inequality-021215-en.pdf.
- ※11 この主張が浸透しているのは、ひとつには説得力があるからだが、Naomi Klein の This Changes Everything (『これがすべてを変える――資本主義 VS. 気候変動』ナオミ・クライン、岩波書店) や The Battle for Paradise (『楽園をめぐる闘い――災害資本主義者に立ち向かうプエルトリコ』ナオミ・クライン、堀之内出版) がひときわ魅力的に論じたからという面もある。 Jedediah Purdy の After Nature もそうだが、むしろエッセイや Dissent のやりとりが印象的だ。 Andreas Malm の Fossil Capital も忘れるわけにいかない。
- ※12 歴史はさほど優秀な道案内ではない。スターリンの五カ年計画や 毛沢東の大躍進政策、最近ではウーゴ・チャベス政権下のベネズ エラといった左派の工業化も、西側より責任ある取りくみとは言 えなかった。
- ※13 石油会社の悪行に関する話は数多いが、まずは以下の2つから始めるとよい。Naomi Oreskes and Erik M. Conway, Merchants of Doubt (New York: Bloomsbury, 2010). (『世界を騙しつづける科学

- 者たち』ナオミ・オレスケス、エリック・M・コンウェイ、楽工社)Michael E. Mann and Tom Toles, *The Madhouse Effect* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2016).
- ** 14 Peter Kareiva and Valerie Carranza, "Existential Risk Due to Ecosystem Collapse: Nature Strikes Back," *Futures*, September 2018.
- ※15 IPCC の報告書では 35 パーセントになるという。以下を参照。 IPCC, Contribution of Working Group III to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (Geneva, 2014).
- % 16 Claire Poole, "The World's Largest Oil and Gas Companies 2018: Royal Dutch Shell Surpasses Exxon as Top Dog," Forbes, June 6, 2018.
- ※ 17 世界資源研究所(WRI)の報告書によると、2017年は14.36パーセントだった。Johannes Friedrich, Mengpin Ge, and Andrew Pickens, "This Interactive Chart Explains World's Top Ten Emitters, and How They've Changed," World Resources Institute, April 11, 2017, www.wri. org/blog/2017/04/interactive-chart-explains-worlds-top-10-emitters-and-how-theyve-changed.
- ※18 1980 年、美術評論家 John Berger は現代の動物園を「人類と同じ ぐらい古い関係への墓碑銘」と呼んだ。「人びとが動物たちに会い、 彼らを観察しに行く動物園は、本来ならありえない邂逅の記念碑 なのだ」

Jedediah Purdy は人新世における新しい形の自然をテーマにしたエッセイ "Thinking Like a Mountain" (n+1 29, Fall 2017) のなかで、「中間層の大衆文化にも同じことが言える」と書いている。「ただちに消失しても、1000 の表象でよみがえる非人間の世界への記念碑だ」。動物園は自然からつくったものだが、私たちはいまもその檻のなかで生活しているということだ。Purdy はさらにこう書く。「地球規模の家畜化と並行して、それとは正反対の恐ろしい可能性がのしかかる。スーパーストーム、伝染病、最高気温の記録更新といった過去にない現象は、当初は貧者にとって切実だが、最終的には全員が破滅する運命に満ちている。不平等は深まり、加速していくいっぽうだが、かつてないほど生活の危険は減っており、自然界は安定し、代替可能な背景幕となっている。

- 立腹して攻守を切りかえた神々の密集軍のように、全世界が我々のほうに攻めてこようとしている!
- ※ 19 E. O. Wilson のこの予測は 2018年3月3日付 New York Times op-ed, "The Eight Million Species We Don't Know," に掲載された。概念としては、2016年の著書 Half-Earth: Our Planet's Fight for Life (New York: W. W. Norton, 2016)を受けついでいる。2018年に世界自然保護基金とロンドン動物学会が発表した Living Planet 報告書によると、世界の野生生物は1970年以来60パーセント減少している。
- ※ 20 この現象については、筆者が以下の長文記事を雑誌に掲載している。 "The Anxiety of Bees" (New York, June 17, 2015).
- ※ 21 この研究は 2017 年に「保護区域の飛翔昆虫総生物量が 27 年間で 75 パーセント以上減少」という題名で PLOS One に掲載された。 2018 年、プエルトリコの雨林で行なわれた昆虫数の調査結果は さらに深刻で、ある研究者は「超危険」と評した。昆虫の数は 60 分の 1 に激減していたのだ。Bradford Lister and Andres Garcia, "Climate-Driven Declines in Arthropod Abundance Restructure a Rainforest Food Web," Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, October 30, 2018.
- ※ 22 Jamie Lowe's "The Super Bowl of Bee-keeping" (The New York Times Magazine, August 15, 2018) は直近の例だろう。「蜂の寓話」は本来ちがう意味だった。Bernard Mandeville が 1705 年に書いた同名の詩は、徳をひけらかす行為は例外なく偽善的であり、世界がより良い場所になればなるほど、人びとは「悪徳」を徹底的に追求するようになるという話だった。この詩はやがて自由市場思考の基本となり、Adam Smith に多大な影響を与えているが、南海泡沫事件の余波のなかで最初に人気が出たことは注目すべき事実だ。
- ※ 23 Alan Robock は 2008 年の Science でこう問いかけている。「地球工学が機能するとして、誰がサーモスタットに手を置くのか? 最適な気候がどういうものか、世界は合意できるのか?」。10 年後、彼の弟子である Ben Kravitz は Harvard の地球工学プログラムのブ

- ログにこう書いた――そう、Harvard に地球工学プログラムがあり、さらにブログまで開設されているのだ――「気候システムのなかで複数の目的を同時に果たすことは可能かもしれない」。
- ※ 24 Jakub Nowosad et al., "Global Assessment and Mapping of Changes in Mesoscale Landscapes: 1992–2015," International Journal of Applied Earth Observation and Geoinformation (October 2018).
- ※ 25 Yinon M. Bar-On et al., "The Biomass Distribution on Earth," Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (June 2018).
- ※ 26 Brooke Jarvis, "The Insect Apocalypse Is Here," The New York Times

 Magazine, November 27, 2018.
- ※ 27 J. E. Hansen, "Scientific Reticence and Sea Level Rise," Environmental Research Letters 2 (May 2007).
- ※ 28 Daniel A. Chapman et al., "Reassessing Emotion in Climate Change Communication," *Nature Climate Change* (November 2017): pp. 850–52.
- ※ 29 IPCC, Global Warming of 1.5°C: An IPCC Special Report on the Impacts of Global Warming of 1.5°C Above Pre-Industrial Levels and Related Global Greenhouse Gas Emission Pathways, in the Context of Strengthening the Global Response to the Threat of Climate Change, Sustainable Development, and Efforts to Eradicate Poverty (Incheon, Korea, 2018), www.ipcc.ch/report/sr15.

第19章 資本主義の危機

- ※1 こうした偏見について行動経済学から学ぶとすれば、優れた入門書はこれしかない。 *Thinking, Fast and Slow* (New York: Farrar, Straus & Giroux, 2013). (『ファスト&スロー――あなたの意思はどのように決まるか?』ダニエル・カーネマン、早川書房)
- ※2 理論家の Timothy Morton が気候変動を「ハイパーオブジェクト」と呼ぶゆえんである。この言葉は気候変動の規模がいかに大きく、それに対する私たちの認識がいかに乏しいかを示唆するが、Morton の分析を掘りさげるにつれて印象が色あせてい

 ⟨ ○ Hyperobjects: Philosophy and Ecology After the End of the World (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2013). 彼はハイパーオ ブジェクトの特徴を5つあげている。1:粘着性。どんな物や概 念にも石油のようにくっつく。2:溶融性。あまりに大きすぎて 時空の感覚を寄せつけない。3:非局在性。単一視点から全体像 を把握しづらい分布をしている。4:位相性。三次元空間を通り すぎる五次元物体をとらえられないように、私たちには理解でき ない次元の性質を有している。5:相互対象性。異なる項目やシ ステムを連絡する。粘着性、非局在性、相互対象性はわかるが、 それで地球温暖化が、私たちが目にして、深く理解しているもの ――たとえば資本主義――と別の現象になるわけではない。残り 2つの特徴に関しては……気候変動が時空感覚を寄せつけないと したら、それは私たちの時空概念が狭く貧相だからだろう。実際 に温暖化はこの地球の大気圏内で起きており、科学者は何十年も 前からその現象を説明しているし、正確に予測もしている。その あいだ私たちが対応しきれなかったからといって、理解を超えて いるわけではない。この主張は、たんなる言いのがれにしか聞こ えない。

- ※3 Jameson はこの件について2003年5~6月号のNew Left Review "Future City" で発表した。
- ※4 強調の度合いはもちろん異なるが、さまざまな「化石資本主義」の 形は以下に見ることができる。Vaclav Smil の Energy and Civilization、 Andreas Malm の Fossil Capital、Jason Moore の Capitalism in the Web of Life.
- ※5 Moore はこれについて Capitalism in the Web of Life で問題提起した。以下で詳細に論じられている。Benjamin Kunkel, "The Capitalocene," London Review of Books, March 2, 2017.
- ※ 6 Naomi Klein, The Shock Doctrine: The Rise of Disaster Capitalism (New York: Picador, 2007). (『ショック・ドクトリン――惨事便乗型資本主義の正体を暴く』ナオミ・クライン、岩波書店)
- ※ 7 Naomi Klein, *The Battle for Paradise: Puerto Rico Takes On the Disaster Capitalists* (Chicago: Haymarket, 2018). (『楽園をめぐる闘い――災

- 害資本主義者に立ち向からプエルトリコ』ナオミ・クライン、堀之 内出版)
- ** 8 Hsiang and Houser's "Don't Let Puerto Rico Fall into an Economic Abyss," The New York Times, September 29, 2017.
- ※9 国際エネルギー機関(IEA)によると、2017年の世界全体の排出 量は32.5 ギガトンで、1990年は22.4 ギガトンだった。社会主義 諸国、中道左派諸国に関しては、過剰な資本主義の国々より排出 の記録が残っていないことは留意すべきである。したがって二酸 化炭素排出は資本主義が主因であるとか、資本主義のシステム内 でのしあがり、力を得た利権であると決めつけるのはいささか早 計だろう。むしろ物質的快楽という普遍の力、短期的な計算での み評価しがちな利益を反映していると考えられる。
- ※ 10 Jonathan D. Ostry, Prakash Loungani, and Davide Furceri によるこの 報告書は 2016 年 6 月に発表された。
- ※11 Romer は2016年9月14日に自らのウェブサイトで"The Trouble with Macroeconomics"を発表している。
- ※12 ノーベル賞受賞者は炭素税について広く発言しており、最適と思われる仕組みを以下でわかりやすく述べている。"Integrated Assessment Models of Climate Change," National Bureau of Economic Research, 2017, https://www.nber.org/reporter/2017number3/nordhaus.html
- ※ 13 Adam B. Smith, "2017 U.S. Billion-Dollar Weather and Climate Disasters: A Historic Year in Context," National Oceanic and Atmospheric Association, January 8, 2018.
- ** 14 "Risks Associated with Global Warming of 1.5 Degrees Celsius or 2 Degrees Celsius," Tyndall Centre for Climate Change Research, May 2018.
- ** 15 Marshall Burke et al., "Global Non-Linear Effect of Temperature on Economic Production," *Nature* 527 (October 2015): pp. 235–39, https://doi.org/10.1038/nature15725.
- ** 16 "Negative Emissions Technologies: What Role in Meeting Paris Agreement Targets?" European Academies' Science Advisory Council,

- February 2018.
- ※ 17 Jason Hickel, "The Paris Agreement Is Deeply Flawed—It's Time for a New Deal," Al Jazeera, March 16, 2018.
- % 18 David Keith et al., "A Process for Capturing CO₂ from the Atmosphere," *Joule*, August 15, 2018.
- ** 19 David Coady et al., "How Large Are Global Fossil Fuel Subsidies?" World Development 91 (March 2017): pp. 11–27.
- ※ 20 David Rogers, "At \$2.3 Trillion Cost, Trump Tax Cuts Leave Big Gap," *Politico*, February 28, 2018. さらに厳しい数字をあげる予測もある。

第20章 テクノロジーは解決策となるのか?

- ※1 この観点については、2016年1月、ニューヨークでの会議で最も明確に語っている。
- ※ 2 Ted Chiang, "Silicon Valley Is Turning into Its Own Worst Fear," BuzzFeed, December 18, 2017.
- ※ 3 Nick Bostrom, "Analyzing Human Extinction Scenarios and Related Hazards," Journal of Evolution and Technology 9 (March 2002).
- ※4 未来学者 Douglas Rushkoff は大富豪が出席する私的な会議で基調 講演を行ない、自らの経験を語った。出席者は技術者ではなくへ ッジファンドの投資家で、Rushkoff は彼らの意図するところを感 じとり、すぐさま焦点が明確な会話になったという。

これから訪れる気候危機で影響が少ないのはニュージーランドか、アラスカか? グーグルは Ray Kurzweil の頭脳のための家をほんとうに建てているのか。彼の意識はそのまま生きつづけるのか、それとも一度死んだあと、まったく新しく生まれかわるのか。最後に、自前の地下シェルターがほぼ完成したという証券会社 CEO が質問した。「それが起きたあと、私設安全部隊への権威をどう保てばいいのでしょう?」。Rushkoffによると、「それが起きる」は、世界最高の特権階級にとって、地位や安全を脅かすすべてを意味するのだという。「環境崩壊、社会不安、核爆発、ウイルス

の蔓延、ミスター・ロボットの大暴動などを婉曲に言いかえた表現 | なのである。

「残りの時間はこの質問をめぐる話に終始した」と Rushkoff は語る。 怒れる暴徒から自宅を守るために、武装した警備隊が必要になるはず。だが金が価値を失ったあとで、どうやって報酬を支払うのか。警備隊が勝手にリーダーを選ぶことを止められるのか。大富豪たちが考えたのは、唯一の食料源に特殊なダイヤル錠をかける、隊員の首に特殊な装置をはめさせる、あるいはロボットに警備と労働をまかせる――技術開発がまにあえばだが――といった対策だった。

Mark O'Connell の To Be a Machine (『トランスヒューマニズム ——人間強化の欲望から不死の夢まで』マーク・オコネル、作品社)を見れば、シリコンバレーの上級カーストのあいだにも同じ衝動があることがわかる。冒頭に置かれた Don DeLillo の題辞はこうだ。「これがテクノロジーの本質だ。不死への欲望を生みだすいっぽうで、世界を絶滅へと追いやろうとする」。これはWhite Noise からの引用で、語り手の同僚であり親友の Murray Jay Siskind の言葉だ。この人物は喜劇的な存在であると同時に、「説明者」でもある。Murray の言葉をどこまで真剣に受けとるべきかわからないが、「実存リスク」で大騒ぎするいっぽうで、死の運命から自分だけこっそり逃げる出口をつくろうとする現代テクノロジーの2ステップを如実に言いあてている。

Rushkoff にしてみれば、これらはすべて同じ衝動の異なる相にすぎない。それは宇宙旅行、寿命の延長、死後によみがえる技術に投資するビジョナリー、証券会社経営者、ベンチャーキャピタリストが広く共有する衝動だ。彼らが未来に描く夢に、臣民さながらのエンジニアたちが飛びつき、青写真として受けとめる。「彼らが準備するデジタルな未来は、世界をより良い場所にするわけではなく、人間の制約を乗りこえ、気候変動の危険、すなわち海水面の上昇、大量移民、世界的な感染症爆発、感情的な排外主義、資源枯渇を遮断しようとする」。Rushkoff はさらにこう記す。「彼

らにとってテクノロジーの未来が意味するのはただひとつ、脱出 だ」

※5 Nichol は題名についてこう説明する。

12世紀日本の隠遁者、鴨長明が書いた『方丈記』を読んだ。 京都で火災、地震、台風を経験した長明は、人づきあいをやめて 小さな庵に暮らすようになった。

700 年後、ノーサンバーランドの詩人 Basil Bunting は『方丈記』 を自分なりに解釈している。

ああ、何を嘆くことがあろうか。ブッダは言う。「この世に良いことはひとつもない」。私はこの住まいが好きだ……

だが世界とのつながりを断ちたくても、カリフォルニアでは庵 ひとつ買うことができない。

- ※6 1929年の株価大暴落直後、Keynes は 1930年の有名な小論で 予測を拡大し、以後それについてきわめて饒舌に語った。John Maynard Keynes, "Economic Possibilities for Our Grandchildren," Nation and Athenaeum, October 11 and 18, 1930.
- ※7 初出は以下に掲載。Robert M. Solow, "We'd Better Watch Out," review of *Manufacturing Matters* by Stephen S. Cohen and John Zysman, *The New York Times Book Review*, July 12, 1987.
- ** 8 Alex Hern, "Bitcoin's Energy Usage Is Huge—We Can't Afford to Ignore It," *The Guardian*, January 17, 2018.
- ※9 Bill McKibben, "Winning Is the Same as Losing," Rolling Stone, December 1, 2017. McKibben は次のように書いている。「別の言いかたをすればこうなる。2075 年までに、世界の電力は太陽光パネルと風車でまかなえるようになる――フリーエネルギーは最高のビジネスだ。ただし現在の軌道では、照らすのは壊れた地球だ。2075 年の決断はどうでもいい。2025 年の決断もさほど重要ではない。問題は数年以内の決断だ。動くならいまだ」
- ※ 10 初出は 2003 年の The Economist に掲載。
- ※ 11 IDC, "Smartphone OS Market Share," www.idc.com/promo/ smartphone-market-share/os.
- * 12 David Murphy, "2.4BN Smartphone Users in 2017, Says eMarketer,"

- *Mobile Marketing*, April 28, 2017, https://mobilemarketingmagazine.com/24bn-smartphone-users-in-2017-says-emarketer.
- ※ 13 この数字の出典は、国際気候研究センターの上級研究者 Robbie Andrew と、2018年5月に本人のウェブサイトで公表された"Global Collective Effort"である(http://folk.uio.no/roberan/t/2C.shtml)。彼は以下の研究の数字を参照した。Michael R. Raupach et al. in "Sharing a Quota on Cumulative Carbon Emissions," *Nature Climate Change* (September 2014).
- ※ 14 "UN Secretary-General Antonio Guterres Calls for Climate Leadership, Outlines Expectations for Next Three Years," UN Climate Change News, September 10, 2018. 「2020 年までに進路変更しなければ、気候変動を回避できる地点を通りすぎてしまい、人類とそれを支えるすべての自然のシステムが悲惨なことになる」
- ※ 15 Jocelyn Timperley, "Q&A: Why Cement Emissions Matter for Climate Change," Carbon Brief, September 13, 2018, www.carbonbrief.org/qawhy-cement-emissions-matter-for-climate-change.
- ** 16 Ken Caldeira, "Climate Sensitivity Uncertainty and the Need for Energy Without CO₂ Emission," Science 299 (March 2003): pp. 2052–54.
- ※ 17 James Temple, "At This Rate, It's Going to Take Nearly 400 Years to Transform the Energy System," MIT Technology Review, March 14, 2018, www.technologyreview.com/s/610457/at-this-rate-its-going-totake-nearly-400-years-to-transform-the-energy-system.
- ※ 18 U.N. Information Service, "New Report on Health Effects Due to Radiation from the Chernobyl Accident," February 28, 2011, www. unis.unvienna.org/unis/en/pressrels/2011/unisinf398.html.
- ※ 19 World Health Organization, "Chernobyl: The True Scale of the Accident," September 5, 2005, www.who.int/mediacentre/news/ releases/2005/pr38.
- ※ 20 United Nations, "Report of the United Nations Scientific Committee on the Effects of Atomic Radiation" (May 2013): p. 11, www.unscear. org/docs/GAreports/A-68-46_e_V1385727.pdf.

- ** 21 Lisa Friedman, "Cost of New E.P.A. Coal Rules: Up to 1,400 More Deaths a Year," *The New York Times*, August 21, 2018.
- 22 Pamela Das and Richard Horton, "Pollution, Health, and the Planet: Time for Decisive Action," *The Lancet* 391, no. 10119 (October 2017): pp. 407–8, https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(17)32588-6.
- ※ 23 James Conca, "Why Aren't Renewables Decreasing Germany's Carbon Emissions?" Forbes, October 10, 2017.
- ※ 24 Andreas Malm, The Progress of This Storm: Nature and Society in a Warming World (London: Verso, 2018).
- ※ 25 以下の歌詞より。"Tunnel Vision."

第21章 政治の弱体化

- ※ 1 Annie Correal, "What Drove a Man to Set Himself on Fire in Brooklyn?" The New York Times, May 28, 2018.
- ※ 2 この書簡の詳細な記述については以下を参照。Theodore Parisienne et al., "Famed Gay Rights Lawyer Sets Himself on Fire at Prospect Park in Protest Suicide Against Fossil Fuels," New York *Daily News*, April 14, 2018
- ※3 医学研究、大学奨学金、博物館、文学雑誌への寄付で良心を満足させる市民は、カーボンオフセットの購入や、二酸化炭素回収ファンドへの投資に向かいはじめているかもしれない(進歩的な国々はすでに炭素税歳入を CCS および BECCS に直接振りむけている)。進歩的な科学者たちは遺伝子治療を気候変動に応用するだろう。マンモス再生の試みはすでに始まっており、マンモスがよみがえった暁にはユーラシアのステップが復活して、永久凍土層からのメタン放出が抑えられると期待する。蚊が媒介する感染症は、遺伝子組み換えでもうすぐ根絶できるだろう。型破りな億万長者が、ビル・ゲイツと蚊帳をお手本に個人所有の飛行機を飛ばし、赤道で硫黄を散布して、独力で地球を冷やすかもしれない。
- * 4 Thomas Piketty, Capital in the Twenty-First Century (Cambridge, MA:

- Harvard University Press, 2014).(『21 世紀の資本』トマ・ピケティ、みすず書房)
- ※5 サブカル系フーディー雑誌 Modern Farmer の創刊者は、2018年に "Goop for climate change" を始めるとうわさされている。
- ** 6 Alexis Temkin, "Breakfast with a Dose of Roundup?" Environmental Working Group Children's Health Initiative, August 15, 2018, www. ewg.org/childrenshealth/glyphosateincereal.
- ※7 National Weather Service はフェイスブックでこう警告している。 「山火事には防塵マスクでは不十分です! 煙に含まれる微粒子は 防げません。屋外には出ず、窓も扉も閉めて屋内にとどまってく ださい。エアコンを作動させる場合は、屋外の煙が入らないよう 外気取入口をふさぎ、フィルターを清潔に保ってください」
- ※8 この現象を最も鋭く記述しているのは Anand Giridharadas, Winners Take All: The Elite Charade of Changing the World (New York: Knopf, 2018) だろう。
- ※9 この話は以下の著作にも記されている。Tim Rogan, *The Moral Economists* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2018). 以下も参照。のちに *Dissent* (2018年8月22日) に発表された、"The Gospel of Wealth" にある Tehila Sasson の評も参照。
- ※ 10 とりわけ Stephen Metcalf がネオリベラリズム略史のなかでこの現象について書いた文章は印象的だ。"Neoliberalism: The Idea That Swallowed the World," *The Guardian*, August 18, 2017.
- ** 11 Geoff Mann and Joel Wainwright, Climate Leviathan: A Political Theory of Our Planetary Future (London: Verso, 2018).
- ※ 12 Katharine Ricke et al., "Country-Level Social Cost of Carbon," Nature Climate Change 8 (September 2018): pp. 895–900.
- ※ 13 この試みに関する最も優れた記述は Bruno Maçães's *Belt and Road:* A Chinese World Order (London: Hurst, 2018) である。最近ある研究者グループは、「恒久的な環境崩壊を促進する恐れがある」と指摘している。(Fernando Ascensão et al., "Environmental Challenges for the Belt and Road Initiative," *Nature Sustainability*, May 2018).
- 💥 14 Harald Welzer, Climate Wars: What People Will Be Killed For in the 21st

Century (Cambridge: Polity, 2012).

- ※ 15 The Washington Post の Hamza Shaban によると、2018 年春のわずか2か月で3度起きたという。"Facial Recognition Cameras in China Snag Man Who Allegedly Stole \$17,000 Worth of Potatoes," May 22, 2018.
- ※ 16 Stephen Chen, "China Takes Surveillance to New Heights with Flock of Robotic Doves, but Do They Come in Peace?" South China Morning Post, June 24, 2018.

第22章 進歩が終わったあとの歴史

※1 それは工業化時代になされた成長の約束のみならず、過去は人類 の進歩という物語なのだから、将来もそうなるだろうという歴史 観でもあった。

こうした進歩信仰は民衆の感覚に根ざしている。ビクトリア期 には誰の目にもわかるほど日常生活が激変した。また知的な基盤 もあり、Hegel や Comte といった 19世紀の哲学者は、歴史には 形があり、何らかの光明へと進化していくと述べている。Darwin や Spencer といった当時の読者はそれを読んで素直に納得したは ずだ。そればかりか、水晶宮を会場とする世界初の万国博覧会 で、各国がその発展ぶりを競い、技術がより良い未来を実現する と約束した展示を見た人びとも同感だったにちがいない。Jacob Burckhardt も、いまや常識となった西洋史の三幕構造――古代、 暗黒時代、現代――を示した Civilization of the Renaissance in Italy (『イタリア・ルネサンスの文化』ヤーコプ・ブルクハルト)を出 版するころには、Hegel と Comte に対抗する自身も想像できたは ずだが、それでも過去を明確に区切り、ひとつのドラマとして展 開する著作を書いた。社会、経済、文化が急速に変化する時代に あって、進歩的歴史観がいかに浸透していたかということだ。西 洋勝利主義を反射的に支持していた批評家たちでさえ、歴史は前 に進んでいくものととらえる傾向があった。Marx がその最たる 例で、自分で想像しなおしたヘーゲル哲学を横目で眺めつつも、

その歴史館は、Sebastian Adams が――意外なことにキリスト教福音主義に触発されて――1871年に出版した壁かけ歴史年表によく似ていた。H. G. Wells は 1920年に出版した The Outline of History (『世界文化史大系』H・G・ウェルズ、世界文化史研究会)で、「時空のなかの地球」から「歴史の次の舞台」まで 40 章にわたって「人類の歴史」をたどったが、それは「全人類が幸福に暮らせますようにという共通のねらいを込めた多少なりとも盲目的な努力」だと書いている。この本は数百万部も売れ、数十の言語に翻訳されて、Kenneth Clark の Civilisation (『芸術と文明』ケネス・クラーク、法政大学出版局)から Jared Diamond の Guns, Germs, and Steel (『銃・病原菌・鉄』ジャレド・ダイアモンド、草思社)まで、壮大な人類史を扱って人気を集めた著作のほぼすべてに影響を与えている。

- ※2 Harari の徹底的な懐疑主義が技術礼賛主義者のあいだで強い支持を得たことは、TEDトーク時代ならではの珍現象のひとつだ。だが懐疑主義は、独自の達成感で長い歴史を眺める人たちを喜ばせる。Harari は歴史について熟考せよと訴えつつも、歴史を超える、あるいは歴史の外に出ることをうながしているようでもある。その点では Diamond のみならず Joseph Campbell、さらには Jordan Peterson と講演者の DNA を共有している。続刊 Homo Deus (『ホモ・デウス――テクノロジーとサピエンスの未来』ユヴァル・ノア・ハラリ、河出書房新社)では、Harari 自身は認めていないものの、新たな現代神話を展開している――強力な人工知能が近未来に出現し、私たちの知っている「人間性」がすべて陳腐化するというものだ。
- ※3 この時代の人骨は人類の苦境を明確に伝える。先祖より身長は低く、病気も多く、寿命も短かった。平均身長は男性で5フィート10インチ(178センチ)から5フィート6インチ(168センチ)、女性で5フィート5インチ(165センチ)から5フィート1インチ(155センチ)に縮まったのだ。定住共同体は感染症に弱く、肥満や心臓疾患の危険も高まった。反文明の主張はそのまま反農業になりうると批評家 John Lanchester が主張するゆえんだ。

- ¾ 4 Jared Diamond, "The Worst Mistake in the History of the Human Race," Discover, May 1987.
- ※ 5 Yuval Noah Harari, "Does Trump's Rise Mean Liberalism's End?" The
 New Yorker, October 7, 2016.
- ※6 これは宇宙が "Great Year" に完全に破壊され、その後再生が始まるという繰りかえしのプロセスである。Plato は "perfect year" と呼び、星が最初の位置に戻ると考えた。
- ※7 このサイクルが十数段階に分かれるとする記述もあるが、中国の 哲学者 Mencius によるとサイクルは隆盛、絶頂、衰退の3段階だ けである。
- ※8 これを最初に提唱したのは Nietzsche で、The Gay Science (1882) の一種の思考実験で、万物は永遠に反復すると述べた。彼はこの問題に何度も立ちかえり、宇宙の法則のようなものと述べている。古代エジプト、インド、ギリシャのストア哲学でも似たような扱いだ。
- ※ 9 Arthur M. Schlesinger, The Cycles of American History (New York: Houghton Mifflin, 1986).
- ※ 10 Kennedy は 1987 年の著書で、天然資源を土台に成長し、軍事的 な拡大で一気に衰退するという比較的単純なモデルを提唱してい る。
- ※11 Fossil Capital への Malm のフォローアップであるこの本の主眼は、「社会」とは別物の「自然」が消えたと思われているかもしれないが、地球温暖化で報復のために復活したというものだ。

第23章 終末思想への抵抗

- ※1 McLemore のパニックは水銀中毒も一因だったと思われるが、北 極圏の氷の融解、旱魃、熱塩循環の停滞をとくに怖れていた。
- ※ 2 Richard Heinberg, "Surviving S-Town," Post Carbon Institute, April 7, 2017.
- ※3 Thomas の本は「絶滅の時代」を声を大にして祝福しているわけではなく、気候変動の悪影響はあるものの、生殖への影響は好ま

しいのではないかと控えめに提唱している。Inheritors of the Earth: How Nature Is Thriving in an Age of Extinction (New York: Public Affairs, 2017). 以下は Michael Shellenberger と Ted Nordhaus の Break Through: Why We Can't Leave Saving the Planet to Environmentalists および Love Your Monsters: Postenvironmentalism and the Anthropocene とも通じる逆楽観主義的な注記である。研究コラボレーション「ブライト・スポッツ」を支えるカナダ、スウェーデン、南アフリカの研究者たちは、地球温暖化の影響を大いに憂慮しつつも、環境の好ましい変化をいくつもあげ、「良き人新世」なるものを提唱する。

- ※4 Joan Didion は Yeats の「すべてがばらばらに壊れ、中心も保てない/完全なる無秩序が世界に放たれる」を "Slouching Towards Bethlehem" (『ベツレヘムに向け、身を屈めて』、ジョーン・ディディオン、筑摩書房) に組みこんでいる。
- ※5 プログラムは Jeffers の有名な詩 "Carmel Point" に過不足なく表現 されている。

自分中心の思考の焦点をはずさねばならない 人間本位の観点を少しだけずらし、

自分は岩と海からできていることに自信を持つべきだ

※6 マニフェストはさらに「人間の文明は壊れやすい構築物」と続くが、私たちはその脆弱さを永遠に否定する――死すべき運命と同様に脆弱さも否定することで成りたっていると書かれている。哲学者 Samuel Scheffler は、道徳的・倫理的行動を触発し、組織し、管理するのは死後の生の役割だったが、認知不能の世界においては、私たちが死んだあとも世界が続くという確信がそれを引きうけていると述べている。まさしくそういうことだ。言いかえれば、人生はただ生きるだけでなく、良く生きる価値があるという考えを脅かすのは、「自らの死よりも人類消滅の見とおし」だということ。Charles Mann は、気候変動に対する人間の行動が持つ倫理的パラドックスを考慮しながら Scheffler の主張をこう要約する。「自らが死んでも、人間の生命は続く。その信念が社会の土台のひとつだ」

「この信念が崩れはじめると、文明の崩壊は止めようがない」。

Kingsnorth と Hine はマニフェストに書いている。「重力が物理 法則であるように、遅かれ早かれ起こる文明の崩壊は歴史法則で ある。その後に残るのは文化の無残な残骸、思惑がはずれてとま どい、怒る人びと、城壁の基礎よりも深くに潜んでいた力、生き のびて意味を見いだそうとする欲求だ」

※7 Kingsnorth と Hine は書いている。「万事うまくいくとは思っていないし、現在定義されている意味では、進歩と向上を望んでいるのかもさだかではない」

Dark Mountain がマニフェストで示した「非文明化の8原則」 は一般的な原理や概念から、より明確な意志表明に移行しようと する一種のミッションステートメントだ。「収斂しつつある現代 の危機は、技術的もしくは政治的な "解決策"を必要とする一連 の"問題"に還元しうるという信念に我々は与しない」と始まっ ており、そうした解決策を断固拒絶するものの、反応することを 完全にやめるわけではない。Dark Mountain はいわば文芸集団で、 フェスティバルやワークショップ、瞑想会を主催しているから、 具体的かつ実際的な反応はアートの形をとる。「危機の根本原因 は我々が自らに語ってきた物語に内在する人すなわちそれは「進 歩の神話、人間中心という神話、"自然"からの分離という神話」 であり、「それらは神話であることが忘れられているがゆえに危 険」だという。反応の形として、「ただのエンターテインメント で終わることなく物語を語り、「土で汚れた爪で文章を」書く。 めざすのは、物語を語ることで、文明の終焉が悪くないと思える 新たな視点を見つけること。ある意味、その啓発はすでに達成で きているという。「我々が思うような世界の終わりは、完全停止 の終わりではない。希望の向こうに希望を見つけ、未知なる世界 に続く道をともに探しにいこう」

近い将来はどんな状況だろう? 現実ばなれした奇妙な形で崩

壊が進行し、自然と文化の両方が分断される。それを防ごうとあがくなかで、テクノグリーンな「解決策」が次々と出現する。もはやこの循環を断ちきり、仕切りなおすことはできそうもない。人類の歴史を振りかえれば、複雑な文明を一段階逆もどりすることは何度もあったのだが。嵐のような何かが明らかに私たちに迫りつつある。

たとえ気にいらなくとも、もう止めることはできないとなったら、どこに置きざりにされるのか。歴史の大きな循環のなかで、自分たちのいる場所を正直に認め、やれることとやれないことをはっきりさせる義務がある。新しい概念やテクノロジーで、進歩の罠からどうにか抜けだせると思うのなら、それは時間のむだだ。通常の「運動」という行動が、昨日はうまくいかなかったのに、今日は成果をあげられると思うのなら、それは時間のむだだ。機械をつくりかえ、おとなしくさせ、無害化できると思うのなら、それは時間のむだだ。科学と議論に基づいて、より良い世界のための総合計画が立てられると思うのなら、それは時間のむだだ。狩猟と採集の時代を美化したり、コンピューターショップの店主に爆弾を送りつけようとするなら、それは時間のむだだ。

※9 Jedediah Purdy から Naomi Klein まで、環境と私たちの責務に関する急進的な思索者たちが政治行動に注目していることがわかる。 Jedediah Purdy, After Nature: A Politics for the Anthropocene (Cambridge, MA.: Harvard University Press, 2015). 彼は直感から、人類が最終的に地球を完全征服すれば、同時に地球は荒廃するという現実的な、しかも真実を突いた政治的知見を構築している。自然が豊穣だった長い時代の終わりには、現行路線からの変更がインフラ面で不可能に思えても、いや、だからこそ、環境をめぐる政治、政策、法にはより民主的な姿勢が求められる。のちに Dissent に発表された、2017年の Katrina Forrester とのやりとりで、彼は次のように述べている。

ここに私たちのパラドックスがある。世界はこの方向には進めないし、それ以外にも進めない。こうなったのは、一部の――全

員ではない――人間の力が集まった結果だ。資源を支配する力、季節を支配する力、たがいを支配する力。その力がフランケンシュタイン・エコロジーにからめとられた人類を創造した。だがほんとうに必要な説明責任と自制の力はまだ入っていない。人新世に立ちむかうには、人類がたがいに向きあう必要がある。私たちが、まず私たちにならなくてはいけない。

見かたによっては、Kingsnorth がありえないほど素朴と嘲笑す る従来の政治と変わらないように見えるかもしれない。しかもあ くまで私の考える政治だ――希望ではなく勇気を持てと書く Kate Marvel を、地域の反対運動から育つ政治的抵抗の共同体「ブロ ッカディア」に熱狂する Naomi Klein を大いに評価する。私も Purdy と同様、地球の荒廃と自然の豊穣の終焉で求められるのは、 平等主義の新たなエネルギーで活性化される新しい進歩主義だと 信じている。私も Al Gore と同様、テクノロジーを推進して、市 場を解きはなったり、好きにさせたりすることを含め、希望を最 後のひと筋まで追い、気候変動の悪影響を回避するべきだと思う。 私も Klein と同様、特定の市場が世界政治をほぼ征服しているが、 それでもかすかな機会は残されていると思う。私も Bill Mckibben と同様、投票、組織化、あらゆるレベルの政治活動といった慣れ したしんだ道を通って、有意義かつ劇的な変化が起こせると信じ ている。言いかえるなら、役に立ちそうなあらゆる場面に関わる ことに意味があると思っており、気候危機に対するそれ以外のす べての反応は倫理的に理解不能である。

※10 これがおなじみのたとえであることが残念だ。意図する印象をぼやけさせる。連合軍の動員は人類史において空前絶後の規模だった。限界税率を変更してナチスを倒したわけではないのに、気候税導入派はそれが特効薬だと見なしている。第二次世界大戦では徴兵もあれば産業の国有化、配給制度もあった。炭素への税率設定で、わずか30年間に同様の変化が起こせると考える人は、私より想像力がたくましい。

- ** 11 Wendy Lynne Lee, Eco-Nihilism: The Philosophical Geopolitics of the Climate Change Apocalypse (Lanham, MD: Lexington, 2017).
- ※12 カナダ首相が天然ガスへの補助金を約束したあと、新民主党を離れる決意をした Parker は、この言葉を使って説明した。
- ※13 "Love Your Monsters"と題した小論のなかで、Latour は Mary Shelley の寓話を使って環境責任の悲嘆を説いた。それは、自分たちのやったことを直視して認めよというロマンチックな嘆願から始まり、こう続く。「フランケンシュタインが怪物ではなく人間のほうであることを忘れている我々は、フランケンシュタインのほんとうの罪も忘れている」

フランケンシュタイン博士の犯罪は、傲慢と高い技術の組みあわせで怪物をこしらえたことではなく、生き物を野ばなしにしたことだ。アルプスの氷河で博士と対峙した怪物は、自分は怪物として生まれたのではない、忌まわしい生き物が生命を宿したことを知って、創造者が研究室から逃げた犯罪者になったと訴える。

同様の責任論は、Cyborg Manifesto (1985) を書いたフェミニズムの理論家 Donna Haraway が、近著 Staying with the Trouble, 副題 Making Kin in the Chthulucene (Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2016) で展開している。Chthulu は H. P. Lovecraft の宇宙の悪い怪獣。

※ 14 Sam Kriss and Ellie Mae O'Hagan, "Tropical Depressions," The Baffler 36 (September 2017). Kriss と O'Hagan はこう書いている。「気候変動は、もっともらしい言いかたをすれば、人間性を構成すると思われているすべてものの終わりを意味する。それらの重要性といったことがみじんに壊れていくのだ。ほとんどの人はそういうことを考えすぎないようにしている。生きている者が死を考えられないのと同じで、考えようがないからだ。気候科学者、活動家、代弁者など、考えなければいけない人びとにとっては、迫りくる破滅は恐怖を呼びおこす。人類滅亡の可能性が、人間性そのものを問いかけている」

※15 Powers は The Los Angeles Review of Books (April 7, 2018) の "Here's to Unsuicide" と題したインタビューで、Everett Hamner にこう話している。「自殺の最大の原因がうつ病や心理的隔絶だとすれば、資本主義と物質主義のシステム崩壊に絶望し、心理学者の言う"種の孤独"に陥ることで、意志的な集団自殺が加速するかもしれない。我々はつねに植物に寄生しているが、それが相互扶助へと改善される可能性もある。私の知っている急進的な活動家のひとりはこんな提案をしている。木を切るときは、優先的に与えられた資源ではなく、贈り物として切るべきだ。そんな意識改革で森林伐採のペースが落ちる効果があるかもしれない。贈り物は、無料で手に入るものより大切にするだろう。それでも種の孤独が引きおこす自殺衝動はなかなか解消しない。先住民の多くは昔からそれをわかっていた。生命あるものに感謝し、使う前に許しを請うことは、長い目で見れば、自身と他者への暴力へとつながる罪悪感から解放してくれるのだ」

第4部 これからの地球を変えるために

第24章 劇的な変化の時代が始まる

- ※1 Eunice Foote, "Circumstances Affecting the Heat of the Sun's Rays," The American Journal of Science and Arts 22, no. 46 (November 1856). 二酸化炭素が地球の気温におよぼす影響を記したこの論文は、1856年にアメリカ科学振興協会の会議で最初に発表され、そこで男性研究者である Joseph Henry の目にとまった。John Tyndall の論文は数年後の 1859年に出版された。
- ※2 Los Alamos は 1985 年にこの会話のいきさつを公表している。 以下を参照。Eric M. Jones, "Where Is Everybody?: An Account of Fermi's Question," www.osti.gov/servlets/purl/5746675.
- ※ 3 ウェブコミック xkcd "A Timeline of Earth's Average Temperature," September 12, 2016 で閲覧できる。

- ※4 Hanson は 1998 年の論文でこの問題に関する自らの考えを初めて 公表し、「過去にグレート・フィルターがなかったとすれば、未 来におびえなくてはならない」と不吉な一文で締めくくっている。 Robin Hanson, "The Great Filter—Are We Almost Past It?" September 15, 1998, http://mason.gmu.edu/~rhanson/greatfilter.html.
- ※5 1968年12月25日——アポロ8号が月周回に成功した翌日——、ニューヨーク・タイムズ紙第一面に掲載された Archibald MacLeish の美しい言葉 "Riders on Earth Together, Brothers in Eternal Cold" が出典である。はるか遠くから地球を見れば、宇宙における自らの位置づけが根本から変わるというのが MacLeish の主張だ。「人類が自身やおたがいをとらえる概念は、つねに地球観に左右されてきた」

この数時間で考えが変わったかもしれない。100 マイル、200、300 マイルといった近距離からではなく、深い宇宙から大陸や海洋を眺めたのは、人類の歴史上初めてだろう。少しの欠けもない、丸くて小さく、美しい地球を見ることは、「キリスト教世界初の想像力」であるダンテでも、地球を見るとは夢にも思わなかった。不条理と絶望を思索する 20 世紀の哲学者たちも、地球が見られる存在であるとは想像できなかった。地球を見ている者の脳裏には、ひとつの問いがよぎる――「誰か住んでいるのか?」。それを思わず口にして、おたがいに笑いだすが、心からの笑いではない。何十万マイルも離れた先の宇宙――「月に行く途中」――で頭に浮かぶのは、ちっぽけで孤独な星のこと。遠大で虚空の夜に浮かぶ小さないかだ。「誰か住んでいるのか?」

中世の地球観では、人間が万物の中心に置かれた。地球の原子力観では――理知の範囲すらも超えて――人間は不条理と戦争のなかで居場所を失った。最も新しいこの概念は、ほかの意味も持つだろう。人間でもある英雄的な航海者のなかで、人類のイメージはつくりかえられる。この不合理な存在は中心になど位置していない。現実の周縁に置かれ、血で目が見えないみすぼらしい犠

牲者でもない。ついに人間は人間自身になったのだ。

- ※6 Drake 自身はこの方程式を予備的・試験的なものととらえていた。 地球外知的生命体が見つかる可能性を左右する要因一覧は、1960 年の小さな会議に先だって書きだしたものだ。2003 年、Drake は Astrobiology Magazine に "The Drake Equation Revisited" (September 29, 2003) というタイトルでこの話をもう一度語っている。
- ※7 Dyson は 1960 年の論文 "Search for Artificial Stellar Sources of Infrared Radiation" (*Science* 131, no. 3414 [June 1960], pp. 1667–68) でその可能 性を初めて提唱したが、概念そのものは 1937 年に Olaf Stapledon が発表した SF 小説 *Star Maker* に登場している。
- ※8 このフレーズは、Aldo Leopold の A Sand County Almanac (『野生のうたが聞こえる』アルド・レオポルド、講談社) に初めて登場した、「山のように考える」を想起させる。これは Jedediah Purdyがネイチャーライティングおよび自然世界との変わりつつある関係について思索し、2017 年に n+1 で発表したエッセイの題名にもなった。

ただ個人的にはあまりに禁欲主義的な印象だ――ひとつの種にすぎない人類に困難が降りかかったところで、山はさほど気に留めないだろう。地球もそうだ。科学者たちが何度も釘を刺すように、「地球は生きのこるが、人類はそのかぎりではない」のである。けれども評論家たちは、Leopold のフレーズからエピクロスやルクレティウスといった古代哲学にまで結びつけようとする。

- ※9 Adam Frank, Light of the Stars: Alien Worlds and the Fate of the Earth (New York: W. W. Norton, 2018). (『地球外生命と人類の未来――人 新生の宇宙生物学』アダム・フランク、青土社) この本で Frank はこう書いている。「我々の技術と、それが解きはなった莫大なエネルギーは、我々自身とその世界を支配する力となった。地球への鍵を与えられたようなものだ。いま我々はその力で断崖から飛びだそうとしている」
- ※ 10 Gavin A. Schmidt, "The Silurian Hypothesis: Would It Be Possible to Detect an Industrial Civilization in the Geological Record?" International Journal of Astrobiology, April 16, 2018, https://doi.

- org/10.1017/S1473550418000095.
- ※ 11 とくに注目すべき試みは Anders Sandberg's et al., "Dissolving the Fermi Paradox," Future of Humanity Institute, Oxford University, June 6, 2018, https://arxiv.org/pdf/1806.02404.pdf である。
- ※ 12 Oppenheimer が 20 年後に初めて引用した事実を含めて、この 記述は以下の文献に出てくる。Kai Bird and Martin J. Sherwin, American Prometheus: The Triumph and Tragedy of J. Robert Oppenheimer (New York: Vintage, 2006).
- ※ 13 Frank Oppenheimer は 1981 年のドキュメンタリー映画 *The Day After Trinity* (Jon H. Else 監督) でこの話をしている。
- ※ 14 Connor Nolan et al., "Past and Future Global Transformation of Terrestrial Ecosystems Under Climate Change," *Science* 361, no. 6405 (August 2018): pp. 920–23.
- ※ 15 "The Quest for Gaia"は 1975年の New Scientist に発表されたが、その後 Lovelock はしだいに活動が停滞していった。2005年に Gaia: Medicine for an Ailing Planet、2006年に The Revenge of Gaia、2009年に The Vanishing Face of Gaiaを出版。気候変動を食いとめる最後の手段として気候工学も支持している。
- ※16 この言葉を有名にしたのは Buckminster Fuller だが、初出はほぼ 1 世紀前、Henry George の 1879 年の著作 Progress and Poverty である。 以下に George Orwell が The Road to Wigan Pier で要約した文章を 紹介する。

世界は宇宙を進むいかだであり、すべての者に行きわたる備蓄がある。働きに見あった見かえりを受けとり、備蓄を公正に分配されるよう全員が協力するのは当然のことで、現状の制度にただ乗りするよこしまな動機がないかぎり、分け前を受けとれない者は皆無である。

1965 年、Adlai Stevenson はジュネーブで開かれた国連経済社会 理事会の席で詩的な言いまわしでとう述べている。 私たちが旅をするのは、空気と土壌のたくわえが心もとない小さな宇宙船だ。航海の安全と平和のためには、全員が努力しなければならない。配慮と労働と、そして愛を注ぐことが、かよわき宇宙船を破壊から守る唯一の手段だ。幸運と不幸がないまぜだったり、自信と絶望が半々だったり、人類の昔からの敵の奴隷であるかと思えば、予想だにしなかった資源を解放したりと、中途半端では宇宙船を保てない。多くの矛盾を抱えたままでは、宇宙船も乗組員も安全な航海は不可能だ。確固たる意志のみが全員の生存を約束する。